# WATER CHEMISTRY DATA SHEET

Complete this data sheet and keep for your records. Data can be submitted online at mostreamteam.org.

Site #	_ Stream		_ County	
Site Location				
Date/	_/ Time (military time)	Rainfall (inches in last 7 days)	Water Temp. (°C)	
Trained Data Su	ubmitter (responsible volunteer)		_ Stream Team Number	

Participants \_\_\_\_\_

	Calibration and/or Expiration Date		Measurement
Weather Conditions (cloud cover)			
NO <sub>3</sub> - N (mg/L) - Nitrate	Reagent 1 (Mixed Acid or Tablet #1) Expiration Date:	/	
	<b>Reagent 2 (Nitrate Reducing Reagent or Tablet #2)</b> Expiration Date:	/	
Air Temperature (°C)			
Water Temperature (°C)			
Dissolved O <sub>2</sub> (mg/L)	<b>DO #1</b> Expiration Date:	/	
	<b>DO #2</b> Expiration Date:	/	
	<b>DO #3</b> Expiration Date:	/	
	Sodium Thiosulfate Expiration Date:	/	
Dissolved O <sub>2</sub> % Saturation			
рН	Date Calibrated:	//	
	pH 7.0 Solution Expiration Date:	/	
	pH 10.0 Solution Expiration Date:	/	
Conductivity (μS/cm)	Date Calibrated:	//	
	Sodium Chloride Standard Expiration Date:	/	
Transparency (cm)			
Chlorides (mg/L)	Quantab Titration Strip Expiration Date:	/	
Hardness (mg/L)			
Alkalinity (mg/L)			
PO₄ (mg/L)	PhosVer3 Expiration Date:	/	
NH <sub>3</sub> - N (mg/L) - Ammonia	Ammonia Salicylate Expiration Date:	/	
	Ammonia Cyanurate Expiration Date:	/	
Other Parameter (list) Write in kit type and model #			
Comments (mention any changes from	your usual readings)		
Fish Present (Please Mark) Yes	or No		

## Acceptable Ranges for Chemical Parameters

Certain water quality measurements usually tend to fall within a well-defined range. Values outside this range are due to unusual water quality conditions or analyst error. If any of your water quality measurements fall outside the following range, please make two more measurements of that water quality parameter and report all three measurements on the data sheet.

### Nitrate (NO<sub>3</sub>-N) Nitrogen

An unusual reading for most streams is one greater than 2mg/L. If the sampling site is less than 2 miles downstream of a wastewater treatment plant discharge, and unusual reading would be one greater than 10 mg/L.

- The test tube must be in the protective foil sleeve when adding Nitrate Tablet #2. This test is sensitive to sunlight. Results will
  not be accurate if exposed to sunlight; the reaction will turn yellow instead of pink.
- If using the cadmium reduction method test kit (LaMotte model #3110-01), waste is hazardous and must be containerized. This waste needs to be returned to the Missouri Stream Team program for proper disposal. Contact Stream Team for return instructions

### <u>Water Temperature</u> 0°-34° C *is within the normal range*

Be sure to read water temperature while the thermometer is submerged and shaded.

### Dissolved Oxygen 5-15 mg/L is within the normal range

Troubleshooting procedure for an unusual DO reading:

Repeat the procedure with the following considerations:

- Be sure to rinse all glassware 3 times in the stream water prior to collecting another sample.
- It is critical that no air bubbles are in the bottle in steps 2 and 3. If there are bubbles, discard the sample and start over. HINT: Over fill the bottle in step #1 prior to stoppering the bottle.
- If the second result is not within 1 mg/L of the first result, repeat the procedure a third time and report all three readings on your Water Chemistry Data Sheet.

<u>Dissolved Oxygen % Saturation</u> >80% DO saturation **is normal for Ozark streams**; >60% DO saturation **is normal for prairie streams** This value is automatically calculated when entering data online or you may reference the DO % Saturation chart on the Stream Team website.

#### pH 6.5-9.0 Standard units *is within the normal range*.

- Always perform a two-point calibration of the pH meter to 7.00 with the yellow Buffer Solution, and 10.01 with the blue Buffer Solution prior to each sampling event (*within 12 hours*). Before calibrating, you may want to soak the meter (no deeper than the cap line) for several minutes in tap water to ensure the bulb is hydrated and to remove any white residue from built up potassium chloride.
- To calibrate, follow the instructions enclosed with your pH meter.
   Do not re-use calibration solutions. Dispose of the calibration solutions down a drain while flushing throroughly with cold water.

#### **Conductivity**

- Always calibrate the conductivity meter with the Sodium Chloride Standard Solution prior to each sampling event (*within* 12 *hours*). It should be calibrated to read the value specified on the Sodium Chloride Standard Solution bottle.
- Do not re-use calibration solution. Dispose of the calibration solution down a drain while flushing thoroughly with water. • After calibration, turn the meter off and rinse the probes.

## Transparency

When analyzing water for clarity, be sure to read the sample immediately. If the transparency tube is full and the black and white Secchi disc can be distinguished on the bottom, record 60 cm. Report in whole numbers with no decimals.

Do not use any of the multipliers mentioned at the end of the directions found in the chemical kits.

To order new reagents go to www.mostreamteam.org/reporting-forms.html or call 800-781-1989.

